

**SELECTED POEMS
OF OSCAR WILDE**

BY THE SAME AUTHOR

UNIFORM WITH THIS VOLUME

LADY WINDERMERE'S FAN

INTENTIONS

THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EARNEST

DE PROFUNDIS

AN IDEAL HUSBAND

A WOMAN OF NO IMPORTANCE

A HOUSE OF POMEGRANATES

LORD ARTHUR SAVILE'S CRIME

SALOMÉ

SELECTED POEMS
OF OSCAR WILDE

INCLUDING

THE BALLAD OF
READING GAOL

METHUEN & CO. LTD.
36 ESSEX STREET W.C.
LONDON

This Volume was First Published August 1911; Second, Third and Fourth Editions, 1911; Fifth and Sixth Editions, 1912; Seventh Edition, 1913; Eighth Edition, 1914; Ninth Edition, 1916; Tenth Edition, 1917; Eleventh Edition, 1918; Twelfth Edition, 1920; Thirteenth Edition, 1925; Fourteenth Edition, 1932.

'The Ballad of Reading Gaol' was first published by Leonard Smithers, February 13th, 1898. Second Edition, February 1898. Third Edition, March 1898. Fourth Edition, March 1898; Fifth Edition, March 1898. Sixth Edition, 1898. Seventh Edition, 1899. Eighth and Cheaper Edition (1s net) Methuen & Co Ltd., August 1910. Ninth Edition, September 1910. 'The Ballad of Reading Gaol' was published anonymously under the signature O. 3. 3. The author's name first appeared on the title-page of the Seventh Edition. It was included in the Collected Editions of the author's Poems published by Messrs. Methuen in 1908 and 1909.

*Wilde's poems were first published in volume form in 1881, and were reprinted four times before the end of 1882. A new edition with additional poems, including *Ravenna*, *The Sphinx*, and *The Ballad of Reading Gaol*, was first published (limited issues on hand-made paper and Japanese vellum) by Methuen & Co., in March 1908. A further edition (making the seventh) with some omissions from the issue of 1908, but including two new poems, was published in September 1909. Eighth Edition, November 1909. Ninth Edition, December 1909. Tenth Edition, December 1910. Eleventh Edition, December 1911. Twelfth Edition, April 1913. Thirteenth Edition, April 1916. Fourteenth Edition, April 1918. Fifteenth Edition, July 1921. Sixteenth Edition, April 1924. Seventeenth Edition, July, 1927.*

PREFACE

IT is thought that a selection from Oscar Wilde's early verses may be of interest to a large public at present familiar only with the always popular *Ballad of Reading Gaol*, also included in this volume. The poems were first collected by their author when he was twenty-six years old, and though never, until recently, well received by the critics, have survived the test of NINE editions. Readers will be able to make for themselves the obvious and striking con-

vi SELECTED POEMS

trasts between these first and last phases of Oscar Wilde's literary activity. The intervening period was devoted almost entirely to dramas, prose, fiction, essays, and criticism.

ROBERT ROSS

REFORM CLUB,

April 5, 1911

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	v
THE BALLAD OF READING GAOL. <i>(Complete Version)</i>	1
THE BALLAD OF READING GAOL. <i>(Shorter Version)</i>	63
AVE IMPERATRIX	89
TO MY WIFE (WITH A COPY OF MY POEMS)	100
MAGDALEN WALKS	102
THEOCRITUS—A VILLANELLE	106
SONNETS—	
GREECE	108
PORTIA (TO ELLEN TERRY)	110
FABIEN DEI FRANCHI (TO HENRY IRVING)	112
PHÈDRE (TO SARAH BERNHARDT)	114

	PAGE
SONNETS—(<i>continued</i>)	
ON HEARING THE DIES IRÆ SUNG IN THE SISTINE CHAPEL . . .	116
AVE MARIA GRATIA PLENA . . .	118
LIBERTATIS SACRA FAMES . . .	120
ROSES AND RUE	122
FROM 'THE GARDEN OF EROS' . . .	128
THE HARLOT'S HOUSE	140
FROM 'THE BURDEN OF ITYS' . . .	144
FLOWER OF LOVE	158

NOTE

At the end of the complete text will be found a shorter version based on the original draft of the poem. This is included for the benefit of reciters and their audiences who have found the entire poem too long for declamation. I have tried to obviate a difficulty, without officiously exercising the ungrateful prerogatives of a literary executor, by falling back on a text which represents the author's first scheme for a poem—never intended of course for recitation.

ROBERT ROSS

IN MEMORIAM

C. T. W.

Sometime Trooper of
The Royal Horse Guards

Obiit H.M. Prison

Reading, Berkshire

July 7th, 1896

THE
BALLAD OF READING GAOL

I

HE did not wear his scarlet coat,
For blood and wine are red,
And blood and wine were on his hands
When they found him with the dead,
The poor dead woman whom he loved,
And murdered in her bed.

He walked amongst the Trial Men

In a suit of shabby grey ;

A cricket cap was on his head,

And his step seemed light and gay ;

But I never saw a man who looked

So wistfully at the day.

I never saw a man who looked

With such a wistful eye

Upon that little tent of blue

Which prisoners call the sky,

And at every drifting cloud that went

With sails of silver by.

I walked, with other souls in pain,
 Within another ring,
And was wondering if the man had done
 A great or little thing,
When a voice behind me whispered low,
 ‘*That fellow’s got to swing.*’

Dear Christ ! the very prison walls
 Suddenly seemed to reel,
And the sky above my head became
 Like a casque of scorching steel ;
And, though I was a soul in pain,
 My pain I could not feel.

I only knew what hunted thought
 Quickened his step, and why
He looked upon the garish day
 With such a wistful eye ;
The man had killed the thing he loved,
 And so he had to die.

Yet each man kills the thing he loves,
 By each let this be heard,
Some do it with a bitter look,
 Some with a flattering word,
The coward does it with a kiss,
 The brave man with a sword !

Some kill their love when they are young,

And some when they are old ;

Some strangle with the hands of Lust,

Some with the hands of Gold :

The kindest use a knife, because

The dead so soon grow cold.

Some love too little, some too long,

Some sell, and others buy ;

Some do the deed with many tears,

And some without a sigh :

For each man kills the thing he loves,

Yet each man does not die.

He does not die a death of shame
On a day of dark disgrace,
Nor have a noose about his neck,
Nor a cloth upon his face,
Nor drop feet foremost through the floor
Into an empty space.

He does not sit with silent men
Who watch him night and day ;
Who watch him when he tries to weep,
And when he tries to pray ;
Who watch him lest himself should rob
The prison of its prey.

He does not wake at dawn to see
Dread figures throng his room,
The shivering Chaplain robed in white,
The Sheriff stern with gloom,
And the Governor all in shiny black,
With the yellow face of Doom.

He does not rise in piteous haste
To put on convict-clothes,
While some coarse-mouthed Doctor gloats,
and notes
Each new and nerve-twitched pose.
Fingering a watch whose little ticks
Are like horrible hammer-blows.

He does not know that sickening thirst
That sands one's throat, before
The hangman with his gardener's gloves
Slips through the padded door,
And binds one with three leathern thongs,
That the throat may thirst no more.

He does not bend his head to hear
The Burial Office read,
Nor, while the terror of his soul
Tells him he is not dead,
Cross his own coffin, as he moves
Into the hideous shed.

He does not stare upon the air

Through a little roof of glass :

He does not pray with lips of clay

For his agony to pass ;

Nor feel upon his shuddering cheek

The kiss of Caiaphas.

II

SIX weeks our guardsman walked the
yard,

In the suit of shabby grey :

His cricket cap was on his head,

And his step seemed light and gay,

But I never saw a man who looked

So wistfully at the day.

I never saw a man who looked
 With such a wistful eye
Upon that little tent of blue
 Which prisoners call the sky,
And at every wandering cloud that trailed
 Its ravelled fleeces by.

He did not wring his hands, as do
 Those witless men who dare
To try to rear the changeling Hope
 In the cave of black Despair :
He only looked upon the sun,
 And drank the morning air,

He did not wring his hands nor weep,
Nor did he peek or pine,
But he drank the air as though it held
Some healthful anodyne ;
With open mouth he drank the sun
As though it had been wine !

And I and all the souls in pain,
Who tramped the other ring,
Forgot if we ourselves had done
A great or little thing,
And watched with gaze of dull amaze
The man who had to swing,

And strange it was to see him pass

With a step so light and gay,

And strange it was to see him look

So wistfully at the day,

And strange it was to think that he

Had such a debt to pay.

For oak and elm have pleasant leaves

That in the spring-time shoot :

But grim to see is the gallows-tree,

With its adder-bitten root,

And, green or dry, a man must die

Before it bears its fruit !

The loftiest place is that seat of grace
For which all worldlings try :
But who would stand in hempen band
Upon a scaffold high,
And through a murderer's collar take
His last look at the sky ?

It is sweet to dance to violins
When Love and Life are fair :
To dance to flutes, to dance to lutes
Is delicate and rare :
But it is not sweet with nimble feet
To dance upon the air !

So with curious eyes and sick surmise

We watched him day by day,

And wondered if each one of us

Would end the self-same way,

For none can tell to what red Hell

His sightless soul may stray.

At last the dead man walked no more

Amongst the Trial Men,

And I knew that he was standing up

In the black dock's dreadful pen,

And that never would I see his face

In God's sweet world again.

Like two doomed ships that pass in storm

We had crossed each other's way :

But we made no sign, we said no word,

We had no word to say ;

For we did not meet in the holy night,

But in the shameful day.

A prison wall was round us both,

Two outcast men we were :

The world had thrust us from its heart,

And God from out His care :

And the iron gin that waits for Sin

Had caught us in its snare.

III

IN Debtors' Yard the stones are hard,
And the dripping wall is high,
So it was there he took the air
Beneath the leaden sky,
And by each side a Warder walked,
For fear the man might die.

Or else he sat with those who watched

His anguish night and day ;

Who watched him when he rose to weep,

And when he crouched to pray ;

Who watched him lest himself should rob

Their scaffold of its prey.

The Governor was strong upon

The Regulations Act :

The Doctor said that Death was but

A scientific fact :

And twice a day the Chaplain called,

And left a little tract.

And twice a day he smoked his pipe,

And drank his quart of beer :

His soul was resolute, and held

No hiding-place for fear ;

He often said that he was glad

The hangman's hands were near.

But why he said so strange a thing

No Warder dared to ask :

For he to whom a watcher's doom

Is given as his task

Must set a lock upon his lips,

And make his face a mask.

Or else he might be moved, and try

To comfort or console :

And what should Human Pity do

Pent up in Murderers' Hole ?

What word of grace in such a place

Could help a brother's soul ?

With slouch and swing around the ring

We trod the Fools' Parade !

We did not care : we knew we were

The Devil's Own Brigade :

And shaven head and feet of lead

Make a merry masquerade.

We tore the tarry rope to shreds

With blunt and bleeding nails ;

We rubbed the doors, and scrubbed the
floors,

And cleaned the shining rails :

And, rank by rank, we soaked the plank,

And clattered with the pails.

We sewed the sacks, we broke the stones,

We turned the dusty drill :

We banged the tins, and bawled the hymns,

And sweated on the mill :

But in the heart of every man

Terror was lying still.

So still it lay that every day

Crawled like a weed-clogged wave :

And we forgot the bitter lot

That waits for fool and knave,

Till once, as we tramped in from work,

We passed an open grave.

With yawning mouth the yellow hole

Gaped for a living thing ;

The very mud cried out for blood

To the thirsty asphalte ring :

And we knew that ere one dawn grew fair

Some prisoner had to swing.

Right in we went, with soul intent
On Death and Dread and Doom :
The hangman, with his little bag,
Went shuffling through the gloom :
And each man trembled as he crept
Into his numbered tomb.

That night the empty corridors
Were full of forms of Fear,
And up and down the iron town
Stole feet we could not hear,
And through the bars that hide the stars
White faces seemed to peer.

He lay as one who lies and dreams

In a pleasant meadow-land,

The watchers watched him as he slept,

And could not understand

How one could sleep so sweet a sleep

With a hangman close at hand.

But there is no sleep when men must weep

Who never yet have wept :

So we—the fool, the fraud, the knave—

That endless vigil kept,

And through each brain on hands of pain

Another's terror crept.

Alas ! it is a fearful thing

To feel another's guilt !

For, right within, the sword of Sin

Pierced to its poisoned hilt,

And as molten lead were the tears we shed

For the blood we had not spilt.

The Warders with their shoes of felt

Crept by each padlocked door,

And peeped and saw, with eyes of awe,

Grey figures on the floor,

And wondered why men knelt to pray

Who never prayed before.

All through the night we knelt and prayed,

Mad mourners of a corse !

The troubled plumes of midnight were

The plumes upon a hearse :

And bitter wine upon a sponge

Was the savour of Remorse.

The grey cock crew, the red cock crew,

But never came the day :

And crooked shapes of Terror crouched,

In the corners where we lay :

And each evil sprite that walks by night

Before us seemed to play.

They glided past, they glided fast,

Like travellers through a mist :

They mocked the moon in a rigadoon

Of delicate turn and twist,

And with formal pace and loathsome grace

The phantoms kept their tryst.

With mop and mow, we saw them go,

Slim shadows hand in hand :

About, about, in ghostly rout

They trod a saraband :

And the damned grotesques made arabesques,

Like the wind upon the sand !

With the pirouettes of marionettes,

They tripped on pointed tread :

But with flutes of Fear they filled
the ear,

As their grisly masque they led,

And loud they sang, and long they sang,

For they sang to wake the dead.

‘ Oho ! ’ they cried, *‘ The world is wide,*

But fettered limbs go lame !

And once, or twice, to throw the dice

Is a gentlemanly game,

But he does not win who plays with Sin

In the secret House of Shame.’

No things of air these antics were,
That frolicked with such glee :
To men whose lives were held in gyves
And whose feet might not go free,
Ah ! wounds of Christ ! they were living
things,
Most terrible to see.

Around, around, they waltzed and wound ;
Some wheeled in smirking pairs ;
With the mincing step of a demirep
Some sidled up the stairs :
And with subtle sneer, and fawning leer,
Each helped us at our prayers.

The morning wind began to moan,

But still the night went on :

Through its giant loom the web of gloom

Crept till each thread was spun :

And, as we prayed, we grew afraid

Of the Justice of the Sun.

The moaning wind went wandering round

The weeping prison-wall :

Till like a wheel of turning steel

We felt the minutes crawl :

O moaning wind ! what had we done

To have such a seneschal ?

At last I saw the shadowed bars,
Like a lattice wrought in lead,
Move right across the whitewashed wall
That faced my three-plank bed,
And I knew that somewhere in the world
God's dreadful dawn was red.

At six o'clock we cleaned our cells,
At seven all was still,
But the sough and swing of a mighty wing
The prison seemed to fill,
For the Lord of Death with icy breath
Had entered in to kill.

He did not pass in purple pomp,

Nor ride a moon-white steed.

Three yards of cord and a sliding board

Are all the gallows' need :

So with rope of shame the Herald came

To do the secret deed.

We were as men who through a fen

Of filthy darkness grope :

We did not dare to breathe a prayer,

Or to give our anguish scope :

Something was dead in each of us,

And what was dead was Hope.

For Man's grim Justice goes its way,

And will not swerve aside :

It slays the weak, it slays the strong,

It has a deadly stride :

With iron heel it slays the strong,

The monstrous parricide !

We waited for the stroke of eight :

Each tongue was thick with thirst :

For the stroke of eight is the stroke of Fate

That makes a man accursed,

And Fate will use a running noose

For the best man and the worst.

We had no other thing to do,

Save to wait for the sign to come :

So, like things of stone in a valley lone,

Quiet we sat and dumb :

But each man's heart beat thick and quick,

Like a madman on a drum !

With sudden shock the prison-clock

Smote on the shivering air,

And from all the gaol rose up a wail

Of impotent despair,

Like the sound that frightened marshes hear

From some leper in his lair.

And as one sees most fearful things

 In the crystal of a dream,

We saw the greasy hempen rope

 Hooked to the blackened beam,

And heard the prayer the hangman's snare

 Strangled into a scream.

And all the woe that moved him so

 That he gave that bitter cry,

And the wild regrets, and the bloody sweats,

 None knew so well as I :

For he who lives more lives than one

 More deaths than one must die.

IV

THERE is no chapel on the day
On which they hang a man :
The Chaplain's heart is far too sick,
Or his face is far too wan,
Or there is that written in his eyes
Which none should look upon.

So they kept us close till nigh on noon,
And then they rang the bell,
And the Warders with their jingling keys
Opened each listening cell,
And down the iron stair we tramped,
Each from his separate Hell.

Out into God's sweet air we went,
But not in wonted way,
For this man's face was white with fear,
And that man's face was grey,
And I never saw sad men who looked
So wistfully at the day.

I never saw sad men who looked
With such a wistful eye
Upon that little tent of blue
We prisoners called the sky,
And at every careless cloud that passed
In happy freedom by.

But there were those amongst us all
Who walked with downcast head,
And knew that, had each got his due,
They should have died instead :
He had but killed a thing that lived,
Whilst they had killed the dead.

For he who sins a second time
 Wakes a dead soul to pain,
And draws it from its spotted shroud,
 And makes it bleed again,
And makes it bleed great gouts of blood,
 And makes it bleed in vain !

Like ape or clown, in monstrous garb
 With crooked arrows starred,
Silently we went round and round
 The slippery asphalte yard ;
Silently we went round and round,
 And no man spoke a word.

Silently we went round and round,
And through each hollow mind
The Memory of dreadful things
Rushed like a dreadful wind,
And Horror stalked before each man,
And Terror crept behind.

The Warders strutted up and down,
And kept their herd of brutes,
Their uniforms were spick and span,
And they wore their Sunday suits,
But we knew the work they had been at,
By the quicklime on their boots.

For where a grave had opened wide,

There was no grave at all :

Only a stretch of mud and sand

By the hideous prison-wall,

And a little heap of burning lime,

That the man should have his pall.

For he has a pall, this wretched man,

Such as few men can claim :

Deep down below a prison-yard,

Naked for greater shame,

He lies, with fetters on each foot,

Wrapt in a sheet of flame !

And all the while the burning lime

Eats flesh and bone away,

It eats the brittle bone by night,

And the soft flesh by day,

It eats the flesh and bone by turns,

But it eats the heart away.

For three long years they will not sow

Or root or seedling there :

For three long years the unblessed spot

Will sterile be and bare,

And look upon the wondering sky

With unreproachful stare.

They think a murderer's heart would taint

Each simple seed they sow.

It is not true ! God's kindly earth

Is kindlier than men know,

And the red rose would but blow more red,

The white rose whiter blow.

Out of his mouth a red, red rose !

Out of his heart a white !

For who can say by what strange way,

Christ brings His will to light,

Since the barren staff the pilgrim bore

Bloomed in the great Pope's sight ?

But neither milk-white rose nor red

May bloom in prison-air ;

The shard, the pebble, and the flint,

Are what they give us there :

For flowers have been known to heal

A common man's despair.

So never will wine-red rose or white,

Petal by petal, fall

On that stretch of mud and sand that lies

By the hideous prison-wall,

To tell the men who tramp the yard

That God's Son died for all,

Yet though the hideous prison-wall
Still hems him round and round,
And a spirit may not walk by night
That is with fetters bound,
And a spirit may but weep that lies
In such unholy ground,

He is at peace—this wretched man—
At peace, or will be soon :
There is no thing to make him mad,
Nor does Terror walk at noon,
For the lampless Earth in which he lies
Has neither Sun nor Moon.

They hanged him as a beast is hanged :

They did not even toll

A requiem that might have brought

Rest to his startled soul,

But hurriedly they took him out,

And hid him in a hole.

They stripped him of his canvas clothes,

And gave him to the flies :

They mocked the swollen purple throat,

And the stark and staring eyes :

And with laughter loud they heaped the
shroud

In which their convict lies.

The Chaplain would not kneel to pray

By his dishonoured grave :

Nor mark it with that blessed Cross

That Christ for sinners gave,

Because the man was one of those

Whom Christ came down to save.

Yet all is well ; he has but passed

To Life's appointed bourne :

And alien tears will fill for him

Pity's long-broken urn,

For his mourners will be outcast men,

And outcasts always mourn.

V

I KNOW not whether Laws be right,
Or whether Laws be wrong ;
All that we know who lie in gaol
Is that the wall is strong ;
And that each day is like a year,
A year whose days are long.

But this I know, that every Law
That men have made for Man,
Since first Man took his brother's life,
And the sad world began,
But straws the wheat and saves the chaff
With a most evil fan.

This too I know—and wise it were
If each could know the same—
That every prison that men build
Is built with bricks of shame,
And bound with bars lest Christ should see
How men their brothers maĩm.

With bars they blur the gracious moon,

And blind the goodly sun :

And they do well to hide their Hell,

For in it things are done

That Son of God nor son of Man

Ever should look upon !

The vilest deeds like poison weeds,

Bloom well in prison-air ;

It is only what is good in Man

That wastes and withers there :

Pale Anguish keeps the heavy gate.

And the Warder is Despair.

For they starve the little frightened child

Till it weeps both night and day :

And they scourge the weak, and flog the fool,

And gibe the old and grey,

And some grow mad, and all grow bad,

And none a word may say.

Each narrow cell in which we dwell

Is a foul and dark latrine,

And the fetid breath of living Death

Chokes up each grated screen,

And all, but Lust, is turned to dust

In Humanity's machine.

The brackish water that we drink
 Creeps with a loathsome slime,
And the bitter bread they weigh in scales
 Is full of chalk and lime,
And Sleep will not lie down, but walks
 Wild-eyed, and cries to Time.

But though lean Hunger and green Thirst
 Like asp with adder fight,
We have little care of prison fare,
 For what chills and kills outright
Is that every stone one lifts by day
 Becomes one's heart by night.

With midnight always in one's heart,

And twilight in one's cell,

We turn the crank, or tear the rope,

Each in his separate Hell,

And the silence is more awful far

Than the sound of a brazen bell.

And never a human voice comes near

To speak a gentle word :

And the eye that watches through the door

Is pitiless and hard :

And by all forgot, we rot and rot,

With soul and body marred.

And thus we rust Life's iron chain

Degraded and alone :

And some men curse, and some men weep,

And some men make no moan :

But God's eternal Laws are kind

And break the heart of stone.

And every human heart that breaks,

In prison-cell or yard,

Is as that broken box that gave

Its treasure to the Lord,

And filled the unclean leper's house

With the scent of costliest nard.

Ah ! happy they whose hearts can break

And peace of pardon win !

How else may man make straight his plan

And cleanse his soul from Sin ?

How else but through a broken heart

May Lord Christ enter in ?

And he of the swollen purple throat,

And the stark and staring eyes,

Waits for the holy hands that took

The Thief to Paradise ;

And a broken and a contrite heart

The Lord will not despise.

The man in red who reads the Law
Gave him three weeks of life,
Three little weeks in which to heal
His soul of his soul's strife,
And cleanse from every blot of blood
The hand that held the knife.

And with tears of blood he cleansed the
hand,
The hand that held the steel :
For only blood can wipe out blood,
And only tears can heal :
And the crimson stain that was of Cain
Became Christ's snow-white seal.

VI

IN Reading gaol by Reading town

There is a pit of shame,

And in it lies a wretched man

Eaten by teeth of flame,

In a burning winding-sheet he lies,

And his grave has got no name.

And there, till Christ call forth the dead,

In silence let him lie :

No need to waste the foolish tear,

Or heave the windy sigh :

The man had killed the thing he loved,

And so he had to die.

And all men kill the thing they love,

By all let this be heard,

Some do it with a bitter look,

Some with a flattering word,

The coward does it with a kiss,

The brave man with a sword !

APPENDIX

THE
BALLAD OF READING GAOL
A VERSION BASED ON THE ORIGINAL
DRAFT OF THE POEM

THE BALLAD OF READING GAOL

I

HE did not wear his scarlet coat,
For blood and wine are red,
And blood and wine were on his hands
When they found him with the dead,
The poor dead woman whom he loved,
And murdered in her bed.

He walked amongst the Trial Men
In a suit of shabby grey ;
A cricket cap was on his head,
And his step seemed light and gay ;
But I never saw a man who looked
So wistfully at the day.

I never saw a man who looked
 With such a wistful eye
Upon that little tent of blue
 Which prisoners call the sky,
And at every drifting cloud that went
 With sails of silver by.

I walked, with other souls in pain,
 Within another ring,
And was wondering if the man had done
 A great or little thing,
When a voice behind me whispered low,
 ‘ *That fellow’s got to swing.*’

Dear Christ ! the very prison walls
 Suddenly seemed to reel,
And the sky above my head became
 Like a casque of scorching steel ;
And, though I was a soul in pain,
 My pain I could not feel.

I only knew what hunted thought
 Quickened his step, and why
 He looked upon the garish day
 With such a wistful eye ;
 The man had killed the thing he loved,
 And so he had to die.

Yet each man kills the thing he loves,
 By each let this be heard,
 Some do it with a bitter look,
 Some with a flattering word,
 The coward does it with a kiss,
 The brave man with a sword !

Some kill their love when they are young,
 And some when they are old ;
 Some strangle with the hands of Lust,
 Some with the hands of Gold :
 The kindest use a knife, because
 The dead so soon grow cold.

Some love too little, some too long,
Some sell, and others buy :
Some do the deed with many tears,
And some without a sigh :
For each man kills the thing he loves,
Yet each man does not die.

He does not die a death of shame
On a day of dark disgrace,
Nor have a noose about his neck,
Nor a cloth upon his face,
Nor drop feet foremost through the floor
Into an empty space.

He does not wake at dawn to see
Dread figures throng his room,
The shivering Chaplain robed in white,
The Sheriff stern with gloom,
And the Governor all in shiny black,
With the yellow face of Doom.

He does not rise in piteous haste
 To put on convict-clothes,
 While some coarse-mouthed Doctor gloats,
 and notes
 Each new and nerve-twitched pose,
 Fingering a watch whose little ticks
 Are like horrible hammer-blows.

He does not know that sickening thirst
 That sands one's throat, before
 The hangman with his gardener's gloves
 Slips through the padded door,
 And binds one with three leathern thongs,
 That the throat may thirst no more.

He does not bend his head to hear
 The Burial Office read,
 Nor, while the terror of his soul
 Tells him he is not dead,
 Cross his own coffin, as he moves
 Into the hideous shed.

He does not stare upon the air
Through a little roof of glass :
He does not pray with lips of clay
For his agony to pass ;
Nor feel upon his shuddering cheek
The kiss of Caiaphas.

II

SIX weeks our guardsman walked the
yard,

In the suit of shabby grey :
His cricket cap was on his head,
And his step seemed light and gay,
But I never saw a man who looked
So wistfully at the day.

He did not wring his hands nor weep,
Nor did he peek or pine,
But he drank the air as though it held
Some healthful anodyne ;
With open mouth he drank the sun
As though it had been wine !
6

And I and all the souls in pain,
Who tramped the other ring,
Forgot if we ourselves had done
A great or little thing,
And watched with gaze of dull amaze
The man who had to swing.

So with curious eyes and sick surmise
We watched him day by day,
And wondered if each one of us
Would end the self-same way,
For none can tell to what red Hell
His sightless soul may stray.

At last the dead man walked no more
Amongst the Trial Men,
And I knew that he was standing up
In the black dock's dreadful pen,
And that never would I see his face
In God's sweet world again.

Like two doomed ships that pass in storm

 We had crossed each other's way :

But we made no sign, we said no word,

 We had no word to say ;

For we did not meet in the holy night,

 But in the shameful day.

A prison wall was round us both,

 Two outcast men we were :

The world had thrust us from its heart,

 And God from out His care :

And the iron gin that waits for Sin

 Had caught us in its snare.

III

IN Debtors' Yard the stones are hard,
And the dripping wall is high,
So it was there he took the air
Beneath the leaden sky,
And by each side a Warder walked,
For fear the man might die.

Or else he sat with those who watched
His anguish night and day ;
Who watched him when he rose to weep,
And when he crouched to pray ;
Who watched him lest himself should rob
Their scaffold of its prey.

And twice a day he smoked his pipe,
 And drank his quart of beer :
 His soul was resolute, and held
 No hiding-place for fear ;
 He often said that he was glad
 The hangman's hands were near.

But why he said so strange a thing
 No Warder dared to ask :
 For he to whom a watcher's doom
 Is given as his task,
 Must set a lock upon his lips,
 And make his face a mask.

With slouch and swing around the ring
 We trod the Fools' Parade !
 We did not care : we knew we were
 The Devil's Own Brigade :
 And shaven head and feet of lead
 Make a merry masquerade,

We tore the tarry rope to shreds
With blunt and bleeding nails ;
We rubbed the doors, and scrubbed the
floors,
And cleaned the shining rails :
And, rank by rank, we soaped the plank,
And clattered with the pails.

We sewed the sacks, we broke the stones,
We turned the dusty drill :
We banged the tins, and bawled the hymns,
And sweated on the mill :
But in the heart of every man
Terror was lying still.

So still it lay that every day
Crawled like a weed-clogged wave :
And we forgot the bitter lot
That waits for fool and knave,
Till once, as we tramped in from work,
We passed an open grave.

Right in we went, with soul intent
On Death and Dread and Doom :
The hangman, with his little bag,
Went shuffling through the gloom :
And each man trembled as he crept
Into his numbered tomb.

That night the empty corridors
Were full of forms of Fear,
And up and down the iron town
Stole feet we could not hear,
And through the bars that hide the stars
White faces seemed to peer.

But there is no sleep when men must weep
Who never yet have wept :
So we—the fool, the fraud, the knave—
That endless vigil kept,
And through each brain on hands of pain
Another's terror crept,

Alas ! it is a fearful thing
 To feel another's guilt !
For, right within, the sword of Sin
 Pierced to its poisoned hilt,
And as molten lead were the tears we shed
 For the blood we had not spilt.

The Warders with their shoes of felt
 Crept by each padlocked door,
And peeped and saw, with eyes of awe,
 Grey figures on the floor,
And wondered why men knelt to pray
 Who never prayed before.

The morning wind began to moan,
 But still the night went on :
Through its giant loom the web of gloom
 Crept till each thread was spun :
And, as we prayed, we grew afraid
 Of the Justice of the Sun,

At last I saw the shadowed bars
Like a lattice wrought in lead,
Move right across the whitewashed wall
That faced my three-plank bed,
And I knew that somewhere in the world
God's dreadful dawn was red.

At six o'clock we cleaned our cells,
At seven all was still,
But the sough and swing of a mighty wing
The prison seemed to fill,
For the Lord of Death with icy breath
Had entered in to kill.

He did not pass in purple pomp,
Nor ride a moon-white steed.
Three yards of cord and a sliding board
Are all the gallows' need :
So with rope of shame the Herald came
To do the secret deed.

We waited for the stroke of eight :
Each tongue was thick with thirst :
For the stroke of eight is the stroke of Fate
That makes a man accursed,
And Fate will use a running noose
For the best man and the worst.

We had no other thing to do,
Save to wait for the sign to come :
So, like things of stone in a valley lone,
Quiet we sat and dumb :
But each man's heart beat thick and quick,
Like a madman on a drum !

With sudden shock the prison-clock
Smote on the shivering air,
And from all the gaol rose up a wail
Of impotent despair,
Like the sound that frightened marshes hear
From some leper in his lair,

And as one sees most fearful things
 In the crystal of a dream,
We saw the greasy hempen rope
 Hooked to the blackened beam,
And heard the prayer the hangman's snare
 Strangled into a scream.

And all the woe that moved him so
 That he gave that bitter cry,
And the wild regrets, and the bloody sweats,
 None knew so well as I :
For he who lives more lives than one
 More deaths than one must die.

IV

THERE is no chapel on the day
On which they hang a man :
The Chaplain's heart is far too sick,
Or his face is far too wan,
Or there is that written in his eyes
Which none should look upon.

So they kept us close till nigh on noon,
And then they rang the bell,
And the Warders with their jingling keys
Opened each listening cell,
And down the iron stair we tramped,
Each from his separate Hell,

Out into God's sweet air we went,
But not in wonted way,
For this man's face was white with fear,
And that man's face was grey,
And I never saw sad men who looked
So wistfully at the day.

I never saw sad men who looked
With such a wistful eye
Upon that little tent of blue
We prisoners called the sky,
And at every careless cloud that passed
In happy freedom by.

But there were those amongst us all
Who walked with downcast head,
And knew that, had each got his due,
They should have died instead :
He had but killed a thing that lived,
Whilst they had killed the dead.

For he who sins a second time
Wakes a dead soul to pain,
And draws it from its spotted shroud,
And makes it bleed again,
And makes it bleed great gouts of blood,
And makes it bleed in vain !

Like ape or clown, in monstrous garb
With crooked arrows starred,
Silently we went round and round
The slippery asphalte yard ;
Silently we went round and round,
And no man spoke a word.

Silently we went round and round,
And through each hollow mind
The Memory of dreadful things
Rushed like a dreadful wind,
And horror stalked before each man,
And Terror crept behind.

The Warders strutted up and down,
And kept their herd of brutes,
Their uniforms were spick and span,
And they wore their Sunday suits,
But we knew the work they had been at,
By the quicklime on their boots.

For where a grave had opened wide,
There was no grave at all :
Only a stretch of mud and sand
By the hideous prison-wall,
And a little heap of burning lime,
That the man should have his pall.

For he has a pall, this wretched man,
Such as few men can claim :
Deep down below a prison-yard,
Naked for greater shame,
He lies, with fetters on each foot,
Wrapt in a sheet of flame !

For three long years they will not sow
Or root or seedling there :
For three long years the unblessed spot
Will sterile be and bare,
And look upon the wondering sky
With unreproachful stare.

They think a murderer's heart would taint
Each simple seed they sow.
It is not true ! God's kindly earth
Is kindlier than men know,
And the red rose would but blow more red,
The white rose whiter blow.

Out of his mouth a red, red rose !
Out of his heart a white !
For who can say by what strange way,
Christ brings His will to light,
Since the barren staff the pilgrim bore
Bloomed in the great Pope's sight ?

But neither milk-white rose nor red
 May bloom in prison-air ;
The shard, the pebble, and the flint,
 Are what they give us there :
For flowers have been known to heal
 A common man's despair.

So never will wine-red rose or white,
 Petal by petal, fall
On that stretch of mud and sand that lies
 By the hideous prison-wall,
To tell the men who tramp the yard
 That God's Son died for all.

He is at peace—this wretched man—
 At peace, or will be soon :
There is no thing to make him mad,
 Nor does Terror walk at noon,
For the lampless Earth in which he lies
 Has neither Sun nor Moon.

The Chaplain would not kneel to pray
By his dishonoured grave :
Nor mark it with that blessed Cross
That Christ for sinners gave,
Because the man was one of those
Whom Christ came down to save.

Yet all is well ; he has but passed
To Life's appointed bourne :
And alien tears will fill for him
Pity's long-broken urn,
For his mourners will be outcast men,
And outcasts always mourn.

POEMS

POEMS

AVE IMPERATRIX

SET in this stormy Northern sea,
Queen of these restless fields of tide,
England ! what shall men say of thee,
Before whose feet the worlds divide ?

The earth, a brittle globe of glass,
Lies in the hollow of thy hand,
And through its heart of crystal pass,
Like shadows through a twilight land,

The spears of crimson-suited war,
The long white-crested waves of fight,
And all the deadly fires which are
The torches of the lords of Night.

The yellow leopards, strained and lean,
The treacherous Russian knows so well,
With gaping blackened jaws are seen
Leap through the hail of screaming shell.

The strong sea-lion of England's wars
Hath left his sapphire cave of sea,
To battle with the storm that mars
The stars of England's chivalry.

The brazen-throated clarion blows
 Across the Pathan's reedy fen,
And the high steep of Indian snows
 Shake to the tread of armed men.

And many an Afghan chief who lies,
 Beneath his cool pomegranate-trees,
Clutches his sword in fierce surmise
 When on the mountain-side he sees

The fleet-foot Marri scout, who comes
 To tell how he hath heard afar
The measured roll of English drums
 Beat at the gates of Kandahar.

For southern wind and east wind meet

Where, girt and crowned by sword and
fire,

England with bare and bloody feet

Climbs the steep road of wide empire.

O lonely Himalayan height,

Grey pillar of the Indian sky,

Where saw'st thou last in clanging flight

Our wingèd dogs of Victory ?

The almond-groves of Samarcand,

Bokhara, where red lilies blow,

And Oxus, by whose yellow sand

The grave white-turbaned merchants go :

And on from thence to Ispahan,
The gilded garden of the sun,
Whence the long dusty caravan
Brings cedar wood and vermilion :

And that dread city of Cabool
Set at the mountain's scarpèd feet,
Whose marble tanks are ever full
With water for the noonday heat :

Where through the narrow straight Bazaar
A little maid Circassian
Is led, a present from the Czar
Unto some old and bearded Khan,—

Here have our wild war-eagles flown,
And flapped wide wings in fiery fight,
But the sad dove, that sits alone
In England—she hath no delight.

In vain the laughing girl will lean
To greet her love with love-lit eyes :
Down in some treacherous black ravine,
Clutching his flag, the dead boy lies.

And many a moon and sun will see
The lingering wistful children wait
To climb upon their father's knee ;
And in each house made desolate

Pale women who have lost their lord

Will kiss the relics of the slain—

Some tarnished epaulette—some sword—

Poor toys to soothe such anguished pain.

For not in quiet English fields

Are these, our brothers, laid to rest,

Where we might deck their broken shields

With all the flowers the dead love best.

For some are by the Delhi walls,

And many in the Afghan land,

And many where the Ganges falls

Through seven mouths of shifting sand.

And some in Russian waters lie,

And others in the seas which are

The portals to the East, or by

The wind-swept heights of Trafalgar.

O wandering graves ! O restless sleep !

O silence of the sunless day !

O still ravine ! O stormy deep !

Give up your prey ! Give up your prey !

And thou whose wounds are never healed,

Whose weary race is never won,

O Cromwell's England ! must thou yield

For every inch of ground a son ?

Go ! crown with thorns thy gold-crowned
head,

Change thy glad song to song of pain ;
Wind and wild wave have got thy dead,
And will not yield them back again.

Wave and wild wind and foreign shore
Possess the flower of English land—
Lips that thy lips shall kiss no more,
Hands that shall never clasp thy hand.

What profit now that we have bound
The whole round world with nets of gold,
If hidden in our heart is found
The care that groweth never old ?

What profit that our galleys ride,
Pine-forest-like, on every main ?
Ruin and wreck are at our side,
Grim warders of the House of Pain.

Where are the brave, the strong, the fleet ?
Where is our English chivalry ?
Wild grasses are their burial-sheet,
And sobbing waves their threnody.

O loved ones lying far away,
What word of love can dead lips send !
O wasted dust ! O senseless clay !
Is this the end ! is this the end !

Peace, peace ! we wrong the noble dead
 To vex their solemn slumber so ;
 Though childless, and with thorn-crowned
 head,
 Up the steep road must England go.

Yet when this fiery web is spun,
 Her watchmen shall descry from far
 The young Republic like a sun
 Rise from these crimson seas of war.

TO MY WIFE

WITH A COPY OF MY POEMS

I CAN write no stately proem
As a prelude to my lay ;
From a poet to a poem
I would dare to say.

For if of these fallen petals
One to you seem fair,
Love will waft it till it settles
On your hair.

And when wind and winter harden

All the loveless land,

It will whisper of the garden,

You will understand.

MAGDALEN WALKS

[After gaining the Berkeley Gold Medal for Greek at Trinity College, Dublin, in 1874, Oscar Wilde proceeded to Oxford, where he obtained a demyship at Magdalen College. He is the only real poet on the books of that institution.]

THE little white clouds are racing over
the sky,

And the fields are strewn with the gold
of the flower of March,

The daffodil breaks under foot, and the
tasselled larch

Sways and swings as the thrush goes hurry-
ing by.

A delicate odour is borne on the wings of
the morning breeze,
The odour of deep wet grass, and of brown
new-furrowed earth,
The birds are singing for joy of the
Spring's glad birth,
Hopping from branch to branch on the
rocking trees.

And all the woods are alive with the murmur
and sound of Spring,
And the rose-bud breaks into pink on the
climbing briar,

104 MAGDALEN WALKS

And the crocus-bed is a quivering moon
of fire

Girdled round with the belt of an amethyst
ring.

And the plane to the pine-tree is whispering
some tale of love

Till it rustles with laughter and tosses its
mantle of green,

And the gloom of the wych-elm's hollow
is lit with the iris sheen

Of the burnished rainbow throat and the
silver breast of a dove.

MAGDALEN WALKS 105

See ! the lark starts up from his bed in the
meadow there,

Breaking the gossamer threads and the
nets of dew,

And flashing adown the river, a flame of
blue !

The kingfisher flies like an arrow, and
wounds the air.

THEOCRITUS

A VILLANELLE

O SINGER of Persephone !

In the dim meadows desolate

Dost thou remember Sicily ?

Still through the ivy flits the bee

Where Amaryllis lies in state ;

O Singer of Persephone !

Simætha calls on Hecate

And hears the wild dogs at the gate ;

Dost thou remember Sicily ?

Still by the light and laughing sea

Poor Polypheme bemoans his fate ;

O Singer of Persephone !

And still in boyish rivalry

Young Daphnis challenges his mate ;

Dost thou remember Sicily ?

Slim Lacon keeps a goat for thee,

For thee the jocund shepherds wait ;

O Singer of Persephone !

Dost thou remember Sicily ?

GREECE

THE sea was sapphire coloured, and the
sky

Burned like a heated opal through the air ;

We hoisted sail ; the wind was blowing
fair

For the blue lands that to the eastward lie.

From the steep prow I marked with quicken-
ing eye

Zakynthos, every olive grove and creek,

Ithaca's cliff, Lycaon's snowy peak,

And all the flower-strewn hills of Arcady.
The flapping of the sail against the mast,
The ripple of the water on the side,
The ripple of girls' laughter at the stern,
The only sounds :—when 'gan the West to
burn,
And a red sun upon the seas to ride,
I stood upon the soil of Greece at last !

KATAKOLO.

PORTIA

TO ELLEN TERRY

(Written at the Lyceum Theatre)

I MARVEL not Bassanio was so bold
To peril all he had upon the lead,
Or that proud Aragon bent low his head
Or that Morocco's fiery heart grew cold :
For in that gorgeous dress of beaten gold
Which is more golden than the golden sun
No woman Veronesé looked upon
Was half so fair as thou whom I behold,

Yet fairer when with wisdom as your shield

The sober-suited lawyer's gown you
donned,

And would not let the laws of Venice yield

Antonio's heart to that accursèd Jew—

O Portia ! take my heart : it is thy due :

I think I will not quarrel with the Bond.

FABIEN DEI FRANCHI

TO MY FRIEND HENRY IRVING

THE silent room, the heavy creeping
shade,

The dead that travel fast, the opening
door,

The murdered brother rising through the
floor,

The ghost's white fingers on thy shoulders
laid,

And then the lonely duel in the glade,

The broken swords, the stifled scream,
the gore,

Thy grand revengeful eyes when all is o'er,—
These things are well enough,—but thou
wast made

For more august creation ! frenzied Lear
Should at thy bidding wander on the heath
With the shrill fool to mock him, Romeo
For thee should lure his love, and desperate
fear

Pluck Richard's recreant dagger from its
sheath—

Thou trumpet set for Shakespeare's lips
to blow !

PHÈDRE

TO SARAH BERNHARDT

HOW vain and dull this common world
must seem

To such a One as thou, who should'st
have talked

At Florence with Mirandola, or walked
Through the cool olives of the Academe :
Thou should'st have gathered reeds from a
green stream

For Goat-foot Pan's shrill piping, and
have played

With the white girls in that Phæacian
glade

Where grave Odysseus wakened from his
dream.

Ah ! surely once some urn of Attic clay
Held thy wan dust, and thou hast come
again

Back to this common world so dull and
vain,

For thou wast weary of the sunless day,
The heavy fields of scentless asphodel,
The loveless lips with which men kiss to
Hell.

SONNET

ON HEARING THE DIES IRÆ SUNG IN
THE SISTINE CHAPEL

NAY, Lord, not thus ! white lilies in the
spring,

Sad olive-groves, or silver-breasted dove,

Teach me more clearly of Thy life and love
Than terrors of red flame and thundering.

The hillside vines dear memories of Thee
bring :

A bird at evening flying to its nest

Tells me of One who had no place of rest :

I think it is of Thee the sparrows sing.

Come rather on some autumn afternoon,
When red and brown are burnished on
the leaves,
And the fields echo to the gleaner's song ;
Come when the splendid fulness of the moon
Looks down upon the rows of golden
sheaves,
And reap Thy harvest : we have waited
long.

AVE MARIA GRATIA PLENA

WAS this His coming ! I had hoped
to see

A scene of wondrous glory, as was told

Of some great God who in a rain of gold
Broke open bars and fell on Danae :

Or a dread vision as when Semele

Sickening for love and unappeased desire
Prayed to see God's clear body, and the
fire

Caught her brown limbs and slew her
utterly :

With such glad dreams I sought this holy
place,

And now with wondering eyes and heart
I stand

Before this supreme mystery of Love :
Some kneeling girl with passionless pale face,
An angel with a lily in his hand,
And over both the white wings of a Dove.

FLORENCE.

LIBERTATIS SACRA FAMES

ALBEIT nurtured in democracy,
And liking best that state republican
Where every man is kinglike and no man
Is crowned above his fellows, yet I see,
Spite of this modern fret for Liberty,
Better the rule of One, whom all obey,
Than to let clamorous demagogues betray
Our freedom with the kiss of Anarchy.

LIBERTATIS SACRA FAMES 121

Wherefore I love them not whose hands
profane

Plant the red flag upon the piled-up street
For no right cause, beneath whose ignorant reign

Arts, Culture, Reverence, Honour, all things
fade,

Save Treason and the dagger of her trade,
Or Murder with his silent bloody feet.

ROSES AND RUE

TO L. L.

COULD we dig up this long-buried
treasure,

Were it worth the pleasure,

We never could learn love's song,

We are parted too long.

Could the passionate past that is fled

Call back its dead,

Could we live it all over again,

Were it worth the pain !

I remember we used to meet

By an ivied seat,

And you warbled each pretty word

With the air of a bird ;

And your voice had a quaver in it,

Just like a linnet,

And shook, as the blackbird's throat

With its last big note ;

And your eyes, they were green and grey

Like an April day,

But lit into amethyst

When I stooped and kissed ;

And your mouth, it would never smile
For a long, long while,
Then it rippled all over with laughter
Five minutes after.

You were always afraid of a shower,
Just like a flower :
I remember you started and ran
When the rain began.

I remember I never could catch you,
For no one could match you,
You had wonderful, luminous, fleet,
Little wings to your feet,

I remember your hair—did I tie it ?

For it always ran riot—

Like a tangled sunbeam of gold :

These things are old.

I remember so well the room,

And the lilac bloom

That beat at the dripping pane

In the warm June rain ;

And the colour of your gown,

It was amber-brown,

And two yellow satin bows

From the shoulders rose,

And the handkerchief of French lace

Which you held to your face—

Had a small tear left a stain ?

Or was it the rain ?

On your hand as it waved adieu

There were veins of blue ;

In your voice as it said good-bye

Was a petulant cry,

‘ You have only wasted your life.’

(Ah, that was the knife !)

When I rushed through the garden gate

It was all too late.

Could we live it over again,

Were it worth the pain,

Could the passionate past that is fled

Call back its dead !

Well, if my heart must break,

Dear love, for your sake,

It will break in music, I know,

Poets' hearts break so.

But strange that I was not told

That the brain can hold

In a tiny ivory cell

God's heaven and hell.

FROM 'THE GARDEN OF EROS'

[In this poem the author laments the growth of materialism in the nineteenth century. He hails Keats and Shelley and some of the poets and artists who were his contemporaries, although his seniors, as the torch-bearers of the intellectual life. Among these are Swinburne, William Morris, Rossetti, and Burne-Jones.]

.

NAY, when Keats died the Muses still
had left

One silver voice to sing his threnody,¹
But ah ! too soon of it we were bereft
When on that riven night and stormy sea

¹ Shelley.

THE GARDEN OF EROS 129

Panthea claimed her singer as her own,
And slew the mouth that praised her ; since
 which time we walk alone,

Save for that fiery heart, that morning star ¹

 Of re-arisen England, whose clear eye
Saw from our tottering throne and waste of
 war

 The grand Greek limbs of young Democ-
 racy

Rise mightily like Hesperus and bring
The great Republic ! him at least thy love
 hath taught to sing,

¹ Swinburne.

130 THE GARDEN OF EROS

And he hath been with thee at Thessaly,
And seen white Atalanta fleet of foot
In passionless and fierce virginity
Hunting the tuskèd boar, his honied lute
Hath pierced the cavern of the hollow hill,
And Venus laughs to know one knee will bow
before her still.

And he hath kissed the lips of Proserpine,
And sung the Galilæan's requiem,
That wounded forehead dashed with blood
and wine
He hath discrowned, the Ancient Gods in
him

THE GARDEN OF EROS 131

Have found their last, most ardent wor-
shipper,
And the new Sign grows grey and dim before
its conqueror.

Spirit of Beauty ! tarry with us still :

It is not quenched the torch of poesy,
The star that shook above the Eastern
hill

Holds unassailed its argent armoury
From all the gathering gloom and fretful
fight—

O tarry with us still ! for through the long
and common night,

132 THE GARDEN OF EROS

Morris, our sweet and simple Chaucer's child,
 Dear heritor of Spenser's tuneful reed,
With soft and sylvan pipe has oft beguiled
 The weary soul of man in troublous need,
And from the far and flowerless fields of ice
Has brought fair flowers to make an earthly
 paradise.

We know them all, Gudrun the strong men's
 bride,
Aslaug and Olafson, we know them all,
How giant Grettir fought and Sigurd died,
And what enchantment held the king in
 thrall

THE GARDEN OF EROS 133

When lonely Brynhild wrestled with the
powers

That war against all passion, ah ! how oft
through summer hours,

Long listless summer hours when the
noon

Being enamoured of a damask rose
Forgets to journey westward, till the
moon

The pale usurper of its tribute grows
From a thin sickle to a silver shield
And chides its loitering car—how oft, in
some cool grassy field

134 THE GARDEN OF EROS

Far from the cricket-ground and noisy eight,
At Bagley, where the rustling bluebells
come

Almost before the blackbird finds a mate
And overstay the swallow, and the hum
Of many murmuring bees flits through the
leaves,

Have I lain poring on the dreamy tales his
fancy weaves,

And through their unreal woes and mimic pain
Wept for myself, and so was purified,
And in their simple mirth grew glad again ;
For as I sailed upon that pictured tide

THE GARDEN OF EROS 135

The strength and splendour of the storm was
mine

Without the storm's red ruin, for the singer
is divine ;

The little laugh of water falling down
Is not so musical, the clammy gold
Close hoarded in the tiny waxen town
Has less of sweetness in it, and the
old

Half-withered reeds that waved in Arcady
Touched by his lips break forth again to
fresher harmony.

136 THE GARDEN OF EROS

Spirit of Beauty, tarry yet awhile !

Although the cheating merchants of the
mart

With iron roads profane our lovely isle,

And break on whirling wheels the limbs
of Art,

Ay ! though the crowded factories beget

The blindworm Ignorance that slays the
soul, O tarry yet !

For one at least there is,—he bears his name

From Dante and the seraph Gabriel,¹—

Whose double laurels burn with deathless
flame

¹ Rossetti.

THE GARDEN OF EROS 137

To light thine altar. He¹ too loves thee
well,

Who saw old Merlin lured in Vivien's snare,
And the white feet of angels coming down
the golden stair,

Loves thee so well, that all the World for
him

A gorgeous-coloured vestiture must wear,
And Sorrow take a purple diadem,

Or else be no more Sorrow, and Despair
Gild its own thorns, and Pain, like Adon, be
Even in anguish beautiful;—such is the
emperey

¹ Burne-Jones.

138 THE GARDEN OF EROS

Which Painters hold, and such the heritage

 This gentle solemn Spirit doth possess,

Being a better mirror of his age

 In all his pity, love, and weariness,

Than those who can but copy common
 things,

And leave the Soul unpainted with its
 mighty questionings.

But they are few, and all romance has flown,

 And men can prophesy about the sun,

And lecture on his arrows—how, alone,

 Through a waste void the soulless atoms
 run,

THE GARDEN OF EROS 139

How from each tree its weeping nymph has
fled,

And that no more 'mid English reeds a
Naiad shows her head.

THE HARLOT'S HOUSE

WE caught the tread of dancing feet,
We loitered down the moonlit
street,
And stopped beneath the harlot's house.

Inside, above the din and fray,
We heard the loud musicians play
The ' Treues Liebes Herz ' of Strauss.

Like strange mechanical grotesques,
Making fantastic arabesques,
The shadows raced across the blind.

THE HARLOT'S HOUSE 141

We watched the ghostly dancers spin
To sound of horn and violin,
Like black leaves wheeling in the wind.

Like wire-pulled automatons,
Slim silhouetted skeletons
Went sidling through the slow quadrille.

They took each other by the hand,
And danced a stately saraband ;
Their laughter echoed thin and shrill.

Sometimes a clockwork puppet pressed
A phantom lover to her breast,
Sometimes they seemed to try to sing,

142 THE HARLOT'S HOUSE

Sometimes a horrible marionette
Came out, and smoked its cigarette
Upon the steps like a live thing.

Then, turning to my love, I said,
'The dead are dancing with the dead,
The dust is whirling with the dust.'

But she—she heard the violin,
And left my side, and entered in:
Love passed into the house of lust.

Then suddenly the tune went false,
The dancers wearied of the waltz,
The shadows ceased to wheel and whirl.

THE HARLOT'S HOUSE 143

And down the long and silent street,
The dawn, with silver-sandalled feet,
Crept like a frightened girl.

FROM 'THE BURDEN OF ITYS'

THIS English Thames is holier far than
Rome,

Those harebells like a sudden flush of sea
Breaking across the woodland, with the
foam

Of meadow-sweet and white anemone
To fleck their blue waves,—God is likelier
there

Than hidden in that crystal-hearted star the
pale monks bear !

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 145

Those violet-gleaming butterflies that take

Yon creamy lily for their pavilion

Are monsignores, and where the rushes shake

A lazy pike lies basking in the sun,*

His eyes half shut,—he is some mitred old

Bishop *in partibus*! look at those gaudy

scales all green and gold.

The wind, the restless prisoner of the trees,

Does well for Palæstrina; one would say

The mighty master's hands were on the

keys

Of the Maria organ, which they play

146 THE BURDEN OF ITYS

When early on some sapphire Eastern morn
In a high litter red as blood or sin the Pope
is borne

From his dark House out to the Balcony
Above the bronze gates and the crowded
square,

Whose very fountains seem for ecstasy
To toss their silver lances in the air,
And stretching out weak hands to East and
West

In vain sends peace to peaceless lands, to
restless nations rest.

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 147

Is not yon lingering orange after-glow

That stays to vex the moon more fair than
all

Rome's lordliest pageants ? Strange, a year
ago

I knelt before some crimson Cardinal
Who bare the Host across the Esquiline,
And now—those common poppies in the
wheat seem twice as fine.

The blue-green beanfields yonder, tremulous
With the last shower, sweeter perfume
bring

148 THE BURDEN OF ITYS

Through this cool evening than the odorous
Flame-jewelled censers the young deacons
swing,
When the grey priest unlocks the curtained
shrine,
And makes God's body from the common
fruit of corn and vine.

Poor Fra Giovanni bawling at the Mass
Were out of tune now, for a small brown
bird
Sings overhead, and through the long cool
grass
I see that throbbing throat which once
I heard

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 149

On starlit hills of flower-starred Arcady,
Once where the white and crescent sand of
Salamis meets sea.

Sweet is the swallow twittering on the
eaves

At daybreak, when the mower whets his
scythe,

And stock-doves murmur, and the milkmaid
leaves

Her little lonely bed, and carols blithe
To see the heavy-lowing cattle wait
Stretching their huge and dripping mouths
across the farmyard gate.

150 THE BURDEN OF ITYS

And sweet the hops upon the Kentish leas,

And sweet the wind that lifts the new-
mown hay,

And sweet the fretful swarms of grumbling
bees

That round and round the linden blossoms
play ;

And sweet the heifer breathing in the stall,

And the green bursting figs that hang upon
the red-brick wall.

And sweet to hear the cuckoo mock the
spring

While the last violet loiters by the well,

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 151

And sweet to hear the shepherd Daphnis sing

The song of Linus through a sunny dell

Of warm Arcadia where the corn is gold

And the slight lithe-limbed reapers dance
about the wattled fold.

.

It was a dream : the glade is tenantless,

No soft Ionian laughter moves the air,

The Thames creeps on in sluggish leadenness.

And from the copse left desolate and bare

Fled is young Bacchus with his revelry ;

Yet still from Nuneham wood there comes
that thrilling melody

152 THE BURDEN OF ITYS

So sad, that one might think a human heart

 Brake in each separate note, a quality

Which music sometimes has, being the Art

 Which is most nigh to tears and memory :

Poor mourning Philomel, what dost thou

 fear ?

Thy sister doth not haunt these fields,

 Pandion is not here,

Here is no cruel Lord with murderous blade,

 No woven web of bloody heraldries,

But mossy dells for roving comrades made,

 Warm valleys where the tired student

 lies

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 153

With half-shut book, and many a winding
walk

Where rustic lovers stray at eve in happy
simple talk.

The harmless rabbit gambols with its young
Across the trampled towing-path, where
late

A troop of laughing boys in jostling throng
Cheered with their noisy cries the racing
eight ;

The gossamer, with ravelled silver threads,
Works at its little loom, and from the
dusky red-eaved sheds

154 THE BURDEN OF ITYS

Of the lone Farm a flickering light shines out

Where the swinked shepherd drives his
bleating flock

Back to their wattled sheep-cotes ; a faint
shout

Comes from some Oxford boat at Sandford
lock,

And starts the moor-hen from the sedgy rill,
And the dim lengthening shadows flit like
swallows up the hill.

The heron passes homeward to the mere,

The blue mist creeps among the shivering
trees,

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 155

Gold world by world the silent stars appear,

And like a blossom blown before the
breeze

A white moon drifts across the shimmer-
ing sky,

Mute arbitress of all thy sad, thy rapturous
threnody.

She does not heed thee : wherefore should
she heed ?

She knows Endymion is not far away ;
'Tis I, 'tis I, whose soul is as the reed
Which has no message of its own to
play,

156 THE BURDEN OF ITYS

So pipes another's bidding ; it is I,
Drifting with every wind on the wide sea of
misery.

Ah ! the brown bird has ceased : one
exquisite trill

About the sombre woodland seems to
cling

Dying in music, else the air is still,

So still that one might hear the bat's
small wing

Wander and wheel above the pines, or tell
Each tiny dew-drop dripping from the blue-
bells brimming cell.

THE BURDEN OF ITYS 157

And far away across the lengthening wold,

Across the willowy flats and thickets
brown,

Magdalen's tall tower tipped with tremulous
gold

Marks the long High Street of the little
town,

And warns me to return ; I must not wait.

Hark ! 'tis the curfew booming from the
bell at Christ Church gate.

FLOWER OF LOVE

SWEET, I blame you not, for mine the
 fault was, had I not been made of
 common clay

I had climbed the higher heights unclimbed
 yet, seen the fuller air, the larger day.

From the wildness of my wasted passion I
 had struck a better, clearer song,
Lit some lighter light of freer freedom,
 battled with some Hydra-headed wrong.

Had my lips been smitten into music by the
 kisses that but made them bleed,
You had walked with Bice and the angels on
 that verdant and enamelled meed.

I had trod the road which Dante treading
 saw the suns of seven circles shine,
Ay ! perchance had seen the heavens open-
 ing, as they opened to the Florentine.

And the mighty nations would have crowned
 me, who am crownless now and without
 name,

And some orient dawn had found me kneeling
on the threshold of the House of
Fame.

I had sat within that marble circle where the
oldest bard is as the young,
And the pipe is ever dropping honey, and
the lyre's strings are ever strung.

Keats had lifted up his hymeneal curls from
out the poppy-seeded wine,
With ambrosial mouth had kissed my forehead,
clasped the hand of noble love in
mine.

FLOWER OF LOVE 161

And at springtide, when the apple-blossoms
brush the burnished bosom of the dove,
Two young lovers lying in an orchard would
have read the story of our love ; •

Would have read the legend of my passion,
known the bitter secret of my heart,
Kissed as we have kissed, but never parted
as we two are fated now to part.

For the crimson flower of our life is eaten by
the cankerworm of truth,
And no hand can gather up the fallen
withered petals of the rose of youth.

162 FLOWER OF LOVE

Yet I am not sorry that I loved you—ah !
what else had I a boy to do ?—

For the hungry teeth of time devour, and the
silent-footed years pursue.

Rudderless, we drift athwart a tempest, and
when once the storm of youth is past,
Without lyre, without lute or chorus, Death
the silent pilot comes at last.

And within the grave there is no pleasure,
for the blindworm battens on the root,
And Desire shudders into ashes, and the tree
of Passion bears no fruit.

FLOWER OF LOVE 163

Ah ! what else had I to do but love you ?

God's own mother was less dear to me,
And less dear the Cytheræan rising like an
argent lily from the sea.

I have made my choice, have lived my
poems, and, though youth is gone in
wasted days,

I have found the lover's crown of myrtle
better than the poet's crown of bays.

Printed in Great Britain by
Butler & Tanner Ltd.,
Frome and London